

## CLOUGHFOLD

Formerly a large manufacturing village in the parish of Newchurch was formed into a separate ecclesiastical district March 26 1887, from the new parishes of Rawtenstall and St James' Waterfoot, and part of the parochial chapelry of Newchurch, in Rossendale, and is now included in the municipal borough and civil parish of Rawtenstall: it is in the county court district of Bacup, a station on the East Lancashire section of the Lancashire and Yorkshire railway. The church of St John, erected in 1890 at a cost of £5,000, is a building of stone in the Gothic style of the late 14<sup>th</sup> century, consisting of chancel, clerestoried nave, of five bays, transepts, aisles and a south porch, and the base of a tower: there are 450 sittings. The register dates from 1890. The living is a vicarage, net yearly value £210, with residence, in the gift of the Bishop of Manchester and his successors for ever, and held since 1902 by the Rev Charles Merchant, MA, of Worcester College, Oxford. The Baptist chapel, first built in 1657, enlarged in 1838 and again in 1853, cost upwards of £2,000. Dr Isaac Watts, the well known author of "Psalms and Hymns", and of various songs and hymns for children, was sometime minister here. There are also Wesleyan and Primitive Methodist chapels. The works of the Rossendale Gas company are in this village. The population of the ecclesiastical district in 1911 was 3,110.

## NEWCHURCH IN ROSSENDALE,

Now included within the municipal borough of Rawtenstall, is a village on the old high road from Burnley to Manchester, 3½ miles east from Haslingden; it was originally a chapelry in the parish of Whalley and with the hamlets of Clough Fold was formed into an ecclesiastical parish June 7, 1867, from the civil parish of Whalley, Bacup county court district, rural deanery of Whalley, archdeaconry of Blackburn and diocese of Manchester. The parish is intersected by the Lancashire and Yorkshire railway, which has a station at Waterfoot, and the river Irwell skirts it on the south. The church of St Nicholas, rebuilt in 1826, on the site of the old chapel erected in 1512 is a building of stone in the Late Perpendicular style, consisting of nave, aisles, north and south porches and an embattled western tower containing a clock and 8 bells; there are memorials to the Hargreaves, Law, Lord and Patrick families and three stained windows; the church will seat 900 persons, 300 sittings being free: in the church yard is a stone with quaint inscription to John Kewchaw, founder of the Grammar school, and his wife. The register dates from the year 1623. The living is a rectory, net yearly value £650, with residence, erected in 1852, in the gift of the vicar of Whalley, and held since 1906 by the Rev James Salmon Addison MA of University College, Durham.

HARDMAN, James S		Mayfield house
HOYLE, Lt-Col Joshua Craven JP		Lea Bank hall
McKERACKER, Rev John Hunter	(Baptist)	Rawtenstall
MERCHANT, Rev Charles MA		St John's vicarage
MITCHELL, Robert John Howorth		Springhill
RAWLINSON Harold		Rose Cottage
SHEPHERD, Claude		Plantation House
<b>COMMERCIAL</b>		
AINSWORTH, Wm Hy	grocer	354 Bacup road
Argenta Meat Co Limited	295 Bacup Road	
Army Service Corps, East Lancashire Brigade Transport and Supply Column Territorial Force (Capt HM Kenyon, commanding: Staff Sergt-Major William A Stephens, instructor), Drill Hall, Irwell Mill		
ASHWORTH, John Thomas	plumber	276 Bacup road
ASHWORTH, Joseph	confectioner & draper	258 Bacup road
ATKINSON, George	painter	303 Bacup road
BARNES, Bradshaw	greengrocer	2 Dobbin Lane
BARNES, Henry	marine stores	184 Bacup road
BARNES, Samuel	fruiterer & greengrocer	352 Bacup road
BELL, Emmanuel	grocer	Higher Cloughfold
BERRY, William	butcher	239 Bacup road
BILLINGTON, Martin	coal & coke dealer	Dam Top Farm
BLAKELEY, Leonard	chemist	249 Bacup road
Brooks & Brooks	stone merchants and quarry owners	
BURTON, Richard Wm	watch ma	186 Bacup road
Cawl Terrace Industrial Co-operative Society Limited		358 Bacup road
Concervative Club	(Jas Tattersall, sec)	
CORTMAN, Frank	Ashworth Arms PH	325 Bacup road

Cotton Cellulose Co Ltd	engine waste manufacturers	Albert Works
CRONKSHAW, William	Red Lion PH	Higher Cloughfold
DAVIDSON, Leslie MB ChB	surgeon	156 Bacup road
DISLEY, Tom	clogger	263 Bacup road
DIXON, Fredk Wm	gas engr	163 Bacup road
EATOUGH, Harriet (Mrs)	tripe dresser	423 Bacup road
FARMER, Edward	confectioner	253 Bacup road
GREENWOOD, James	Prince Albert PH	198 Bacup road
HAMER, Mary (Mrs)	shopkeeper	435 Higher Cloughfold
HANNAH, Saml	oil cloth dlr	223 Bacup road
HANSON, Joseph William	sewing machine agent & draper	219 Bacup road
HARDMAN, Harold	draper	211a Bacup road
HARGREAVES, Misses Jane & Agnes	farmers	Myrtle Earth
HARGREAVES, Albert	farmer	Hurdles farm
HARTLEY, Charles	draper	209a Bacup road
HARTLEY, James	draper	207 Bacup road
HARVEY, Chas	coal mer	Higher Cloughfold
HAWORTH, Henry	butcher	257 Bacup road
HAWORTH, Hy	grocer & baker	301 Bacup road
HAWORTH, John	grocer	172 Bacup road
HEBDEN, Mary (Mrs)	confr	457 Bacup road
HIGGIN, William & Sons	cabinet makers	225,227 & 229 Bacup road
HOLT, Benjamin	clogger & boot & shoe maker	270 Bacup road
HOPKINSON, Alice (Mrs)	confr	278 Bacup road
HORRIDGE, John	fruiterer	231 Bacup road
HOWGILL, Jn W (Mrs)	fruitr	190 Bacup road

INGHAM, James	beer retailer	248 Bacup road
ISHERWOOD, Jas	hair dresser	275 Bacup road
JACKSON, Hannah, (Mrs)	grocer	348 Bacup road
JAMES, William	hair dresser & tobacconist	421 Bacup road
JOHNSON, Thos	machine brokr	221 Bacup road
KEYNON, John Limited	brewers	Bacup road
KERSHAW, William Henry	wine & spirit merchant	247 Bacup road
KNOWLES, Harriet (Mrs)	confr	346 Bacup road
MOORHOUSE, Thos	news agt	226 Bacup road
Newchurch Spinning & Weaving Co Lim.	cotton spinners & manufacturers of cotton goods	Victoria works
NIXON, Cath (Mrs)	milliner	302 Bacup road
ORMEROD, James	grocer & tea dealer	280 Bacup road
PASS, Sarah Ann	dining rooms	200 Bacup road
PICKUP, Goerge William	boot & shoe maker	331 Bacup road
PILKINGTON, Jackson	farmer	Cross farm
PILLING, Walter John	house furnisher	251 Bacup road
PLAICE, Robert	farmer	The Scarr
PRESTON, Christopher	draper	235 Bacup road
PROCTER, Rebecca (Mrs)	confr	174 Bacup road
Manufacturing Co Ltd	cotton spinners & manufacturers of cotton goods	Union works
RIDING, Thos	confectioner	271 Bacup road
RILEY, Edwd	fried fish dlr	333 Bacup road
RILEY, Geo Hy	confectioner	237 Bacup road
ROBERT, James	shopkeeper	232 Bacup road
Rossendale Union Gas Co (James Riley, sec & manager)		

Rossendale Weavers Association (John Farron, sec)		245 Bacup road
SAGAR, James Henry	fried fish shop	241 Bacup road
SEVILLE, Buckley Algernon	Willington hotel	373 Bacup road
SIMPSON, Francis Edward	insurance agent	197 Bacup road
SMITH, Geo	furniture broker	178 Bacup road
STANSFIELD, Harry	confr	213 Bacup road
STEPHENSON Staff-Sergt-Major William J	drill instructor to East Lancs Brigade Transport Supply Column army Service	
Coprs Territorial Force, Irwell Mill		
SUART, William	confectioner	24 Bacup road
TATTERSALL, James Henry	tripe dresser & dealer	273 Bacup road
TAYLOR, Elijah	farmer	Edge Lane
TAYLOR, Jas	tripe dresser	242 & 244 Bacup road
TAYLOR, John	ironmonger & tinsplate worker	317 & 216 Bacup road
TAYLOR, Richard	hair dresser	337 Bacup road
TAYLOR, Thomas	grocer	233 Bacup road
THOMAS, Elizh (Mrs)	grocer & beer retailer	
TURNER, Robert	grocer	233 Bacup road
WADSWORTH, William Henry	Shakespear inn	206 Bacup road
WATSON, Wm J	news agent	297 Bacup road
Wesleyan & General Assurance Society	(William Lusby, supt)	217 Bacup road
WHITEHEAD, John	artificial teeth maker	215 Bacup road
WHITEHEAD, Joseph	house decorator	Hareholme mill
WHITEHEAD, John	painter & decorator	166 Bacup road
WHITTAKER, James Thomas	Ashworth Arms PH	325 Bacup Road
WHITTAM, Wm Thos	farmer	Heath hall
WOOD, James	butcher	238 Bacup road

